



Greetings students,

Today we are going to learn Perfect tenses – Present Perfect, Past Perfect and Future Perfect

**Language Check Point**



Don't say	Say	Note
I am here since last week.	I have been here since last week.	An unfinished action has to be in the present
When I woke up my roommate left the room already.	When I woke up my roommate had left the room already.	The action that occurred before the second action has to be in the past perfect tense.
My mom has called me yesterday.	My mom called me yesterday.	The present perfect tense cannot be used with an expression of past time.

**PICTO GRAMMAR**



**Present Perfect Tense**



**Present perfect tense** tells us that an action is complete at this time.

**Example:**

I have completed my home work.



### Past Perfect Tense

The **past perfect tense** tells us about an action that took place before another action in the past.

#### Example:

The train had left before he reached the station.



### Future Perfect Tense



**Future Perfect Tense** helps to describe an event that is expected or planned to happen before a time in the future.

#### Example:

We would have completed our project by next week.

### USE GRAMMAR



H. Frame five questions using the picture clues. Begin with "Have you ever".



(write any story)  
Have you ever written a story?



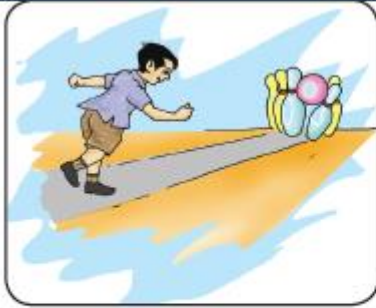
(visit the Tajmahal)



(cook briyani)



(watch a horror film)



(play Ten pin bowling)



(go swimming)



**J. Read this text and fill in the blanks with future perfect tense.**



Iniya moves to Chennai to join an IAS coaching class. Tomorrow by this time, she \_\_\_\_\_ (join) the class. She \_\_\_\_\_ (undergo) training till next year. She \_\_\_\_\_ (work) very hard by the time she comes home. Her parents \_\_\_\_\_ (worry) about her health all the time. They \_\_\_\_\_ (write) many letters by the time she comes home. They will be very happy when Iniya becomes an IAS officer.