



**Warm Greetings!**

Dear Students,

In this note, we are going to discuss

**Chapter 4:Introduction To HTML**

**STRUCTURE OF AN HTML DOCUMENT:**

All HTML files should include at least the following four tags:

1.<HTML> tag - This tag indicates that the document has been written in HTML.

</HTML> tag – It indicates the end of the HTML document.

2.<TITLE> tag – This tag is used to give a title to the HTML document.

</TITLE> tag – It is used to end title.

3.<HEAD> tag: This is used to give the heading of the webpage.

</HEAD> tag- It is used to end the head.

4.<BODY> tag : This contains the body of the webpage. It is the area where most of the work is done.

5.</BODY> tag- It is used to end the body.

The contents between <BODY> and </BODY> tags are displayed in the browser.

**Remember:**

- ❖ Every HTML document has to adhere to this general format.
- ❖ Each HTML document can contain only one title. Do not use any colon(:) or slashes (/) in your titles.



## **CREATING AND SAVING HTML DOCUMENTS:**

HTML documents are also called webpages. Now, let us learn how to create a new HTML document or a webpage using a text editor such as Notepad.

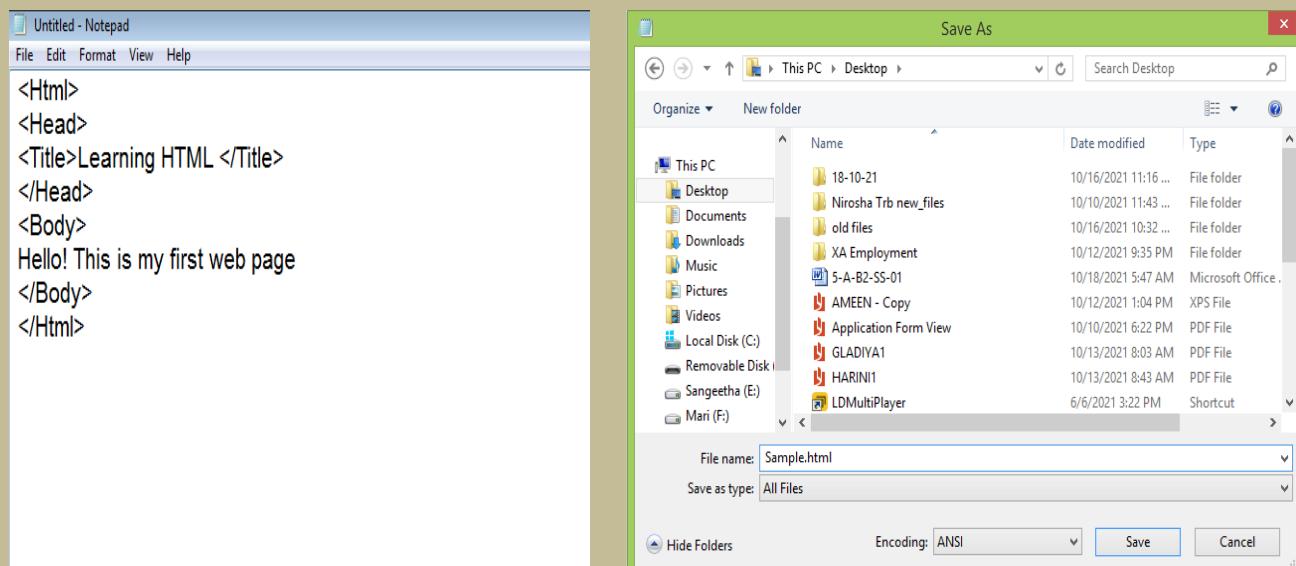
To create a new HTML document, follow the given steps:

Step-1 Open Notepad and type the HTML code.

Step-2 Click the File menu → Save option. The Save As dialog box appears.

Step-3 Choose the folder in which you want it to save and then type the name of the file followed by a suffix. html or .htm

Step-4 Click the Save button



**Remember:**

If you do not save your HTML document with an extension .html or .htm, you cannot view your webpage.



## **VIEWING AN HTML DOCUMENT:**

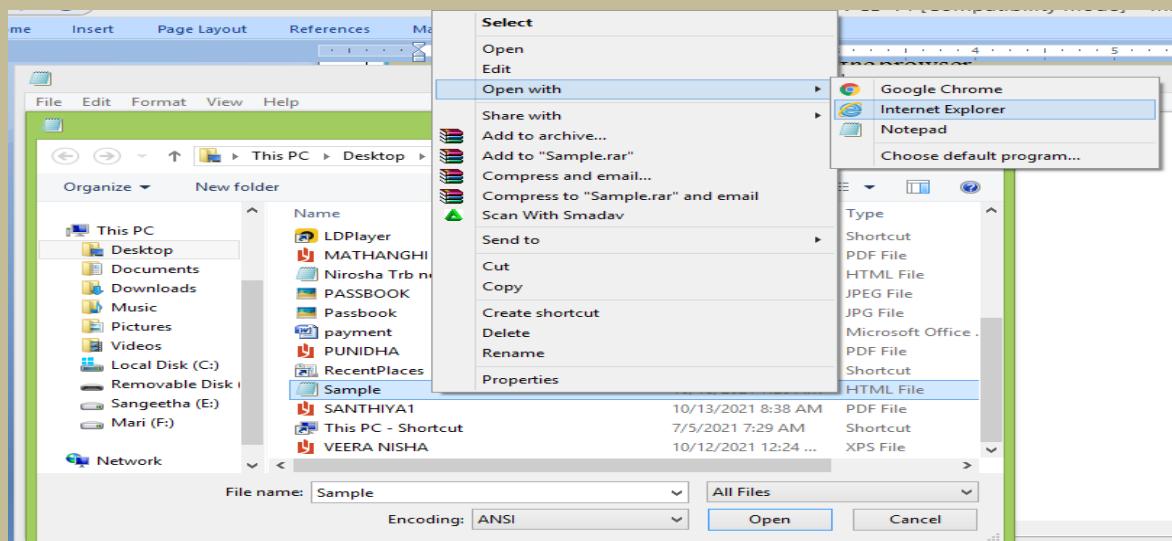
Once, you have created a document, you can view it in any web browser. For example, Internet Explorer and Mozilla Firefox.

To view an HTML document, open your browser software, say Mozilla Firefox and follow the given steps:

Step-1 Click the File menu → Open File option. The Open File dialog box appears.

Step-2 Select the location and choose your HTML file and click the Open button.

The HTML document opens in the browser.



Internet Explorer-Web browser

